

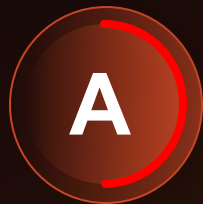
Outpacing the Adversary

Securing AI Innovation,
Before It's Too Late

Haider Pasha

Chief Security Officer
EMEA & LATAM

Does your organization use AI today (Applications, Models, or Datasets)?



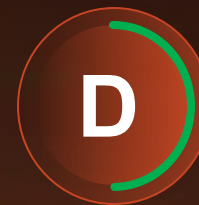
We are using it today



**Considering to use
it longer-term**

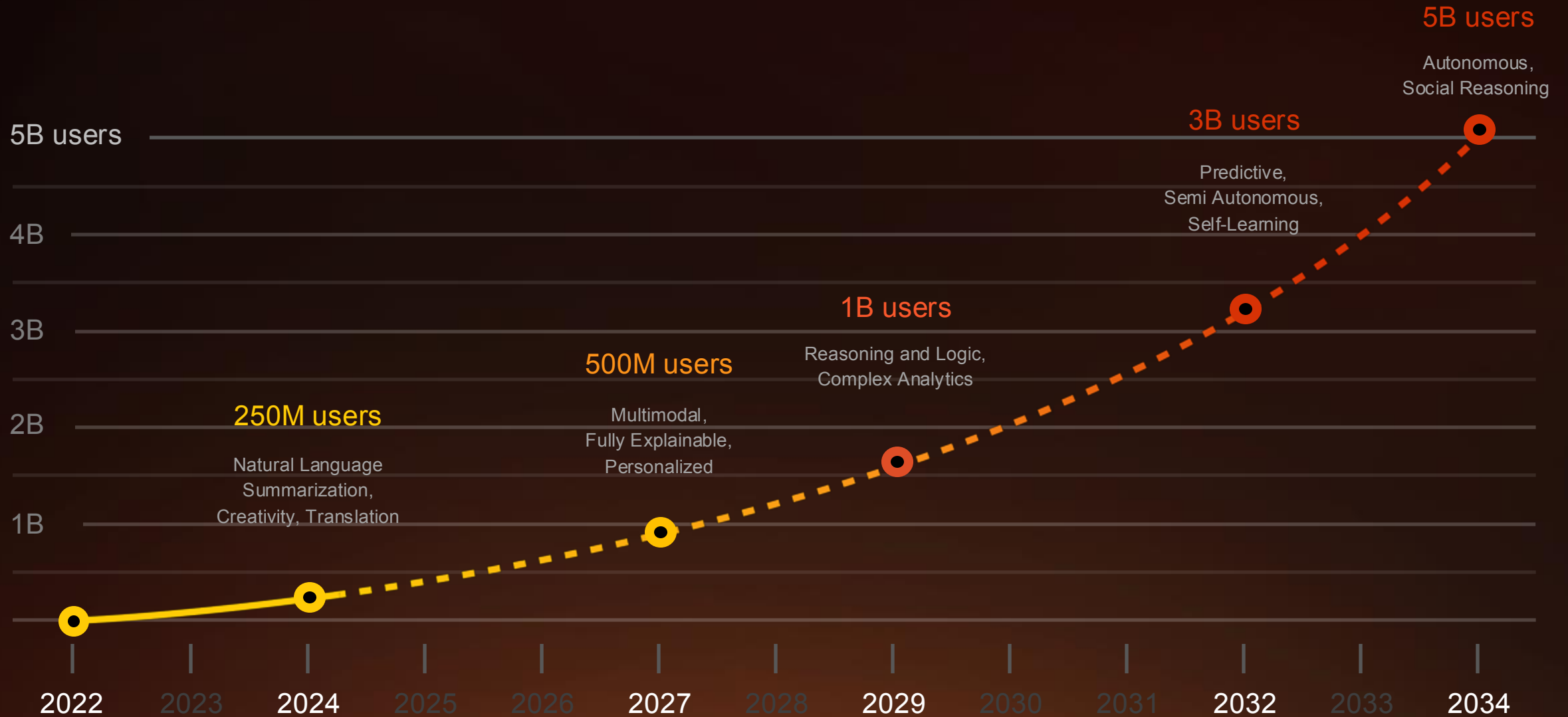


Plan to Use it within 12 Months



No Plans to use AI

We Are Just at the Start of the AI Journey



The EU is Leading AI Innovation



\$1.9Bn

Total Funding Created
by EU AI Startups
in 2024

**500+ AI Startups
and 8 Unicorns**



250k

Size of AI Workforce
in the EU

**20% Higher Salaries
for AI Workers**



€30Mil

Fines for Non-
compliance to the
AI Act

**70% of High Risk AI
Systems Requiring
Human Oversight**



\$1.8tn

Projected AI Market
Size in the EU by
2030

**Representing 9.5%
of EU's Economy**

What do you find to be the **biggest obstacle** to AI innovation for your organization?

A Budget Constraints

C Lack of skilled personnel

B Complexity of legacy systems

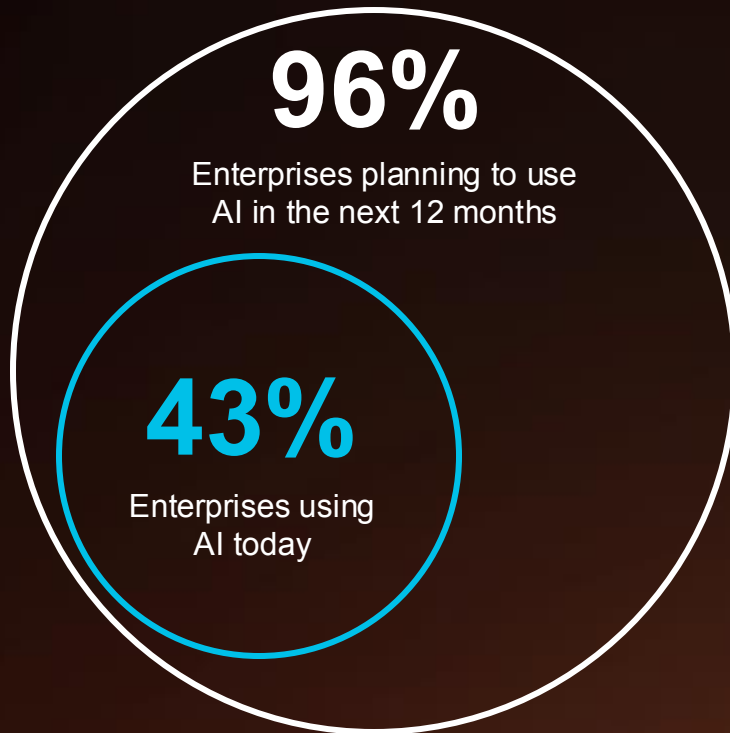
D Difficulty in balancing security & agility

AI Projects Bring **New Risks** For Businesses

AI will be ubiquitous

And will require a new stack with a new set of challenges

TYPICAL LARGE ENTERPRISE



AI Applications

100s of sanctioned AI apps

AI Model Infrastructure

1000s of LLM, SLMs, ML scripts

AI Datasets

10s of PB of training & vector data
MILLIONS of prompts annually

50%

of employees using AI do it without permission

80%

of public models can be jailbroken

100+

malicious models available in the wild

Sources: AI will be ubiquitous (EY Reimagining Industry Futures Study 2024, Lenovo Global CIO Report 2024), Typical Large Enterprise (Salesforce survey of IT leaders July 2023, Estimate of prompts based on typical large enterprise size and expected AI app usage per employee, Qumolo blog on data usage by Enterprises July 2020), 50% of Employees using AI do it without permission (Salesforce Generative AI Snapshot Research Series), 80% of public Models can be Jailbroken (SCMedia Article July 28 2023, Research paper: Universal and Transferable Adversarial Attacks on Aligned Language Models July 2023), 100+ Malicious Models available in the wild (Jfrog Blog Feb 27 2024).

AI is Turbocharging the Speed and Scale of Cyber Attacks

Build Ransomware

12
HRS

3
HRS

15
MIN

2021-22

Today

2026+
(Projected)

\$2B impact from attack on a US health insurer in 2024

Compromise & Exfiltrate

9
DAYS

1
DAY

20
MIN

2021-22

Today

2026+
(Projected)

15 million users' PII and confidential data exfiltrated in Jan 2024

Exploit Vulnerability

9
WEEKS

1
WEEK

<60
MIN

2021-22

Today

2026+
(Projected)

500+ organizations and 35+ million people affected by MoveIT vulnerability

Sources:

- 56% increase in exploited Zero Days in 2023 (Year-on-Year increase based on Google Cloud Blog March 26 2024)
- 73% increase in Ransomware attacks in 2023 (SANS Blog Jan 15 2024)
- 78% increase in data breaches and leaks in 2023 (WSJ Article March 15 2024)
- Most companies need >2-3 days to resolve an incident (XSIAM customer interviews and XSIAM product telemetry for customers)

Given the pace of innovation in cybersecurity, **threat actors** are adopting AI unlike anything we have seen before.

CYBERSCOOP

Cyber firm KnowBe4 hired a fake IT worker from North Korea

The security awareness training company said in a blog post that the software engineer used stolen U.S. credentials and an AI-enhanced photo.

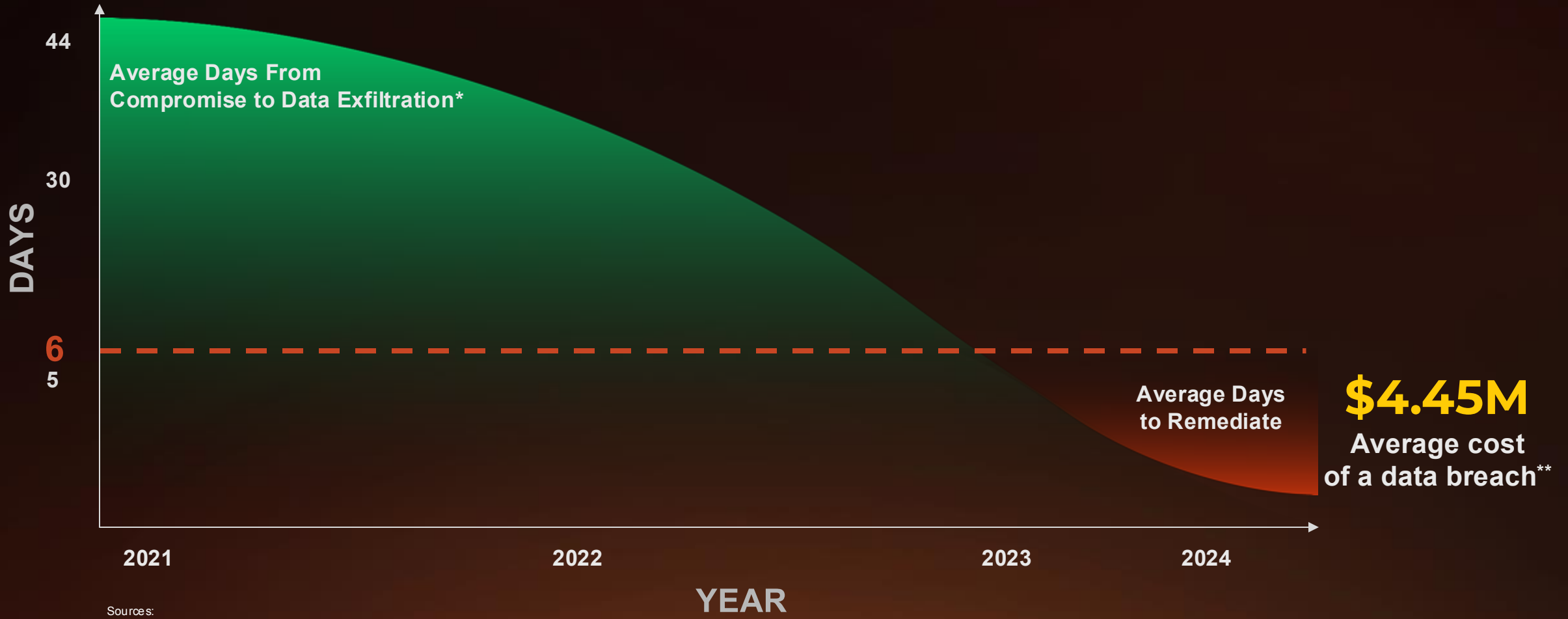
BY MATT BRACKEN • JULY 24, 2024



The original stock picture (left) and an AI fake (right) used by a North Korean threat actor who posed as a U.S.-based software engineer and was hired by the cyber firm KnowBe4. (Photo credit: KnowBe4)

<https://cyberscoop.com/cyber-firm-knowbe4-hired-a-fake-it-worker-from-north-korea/>

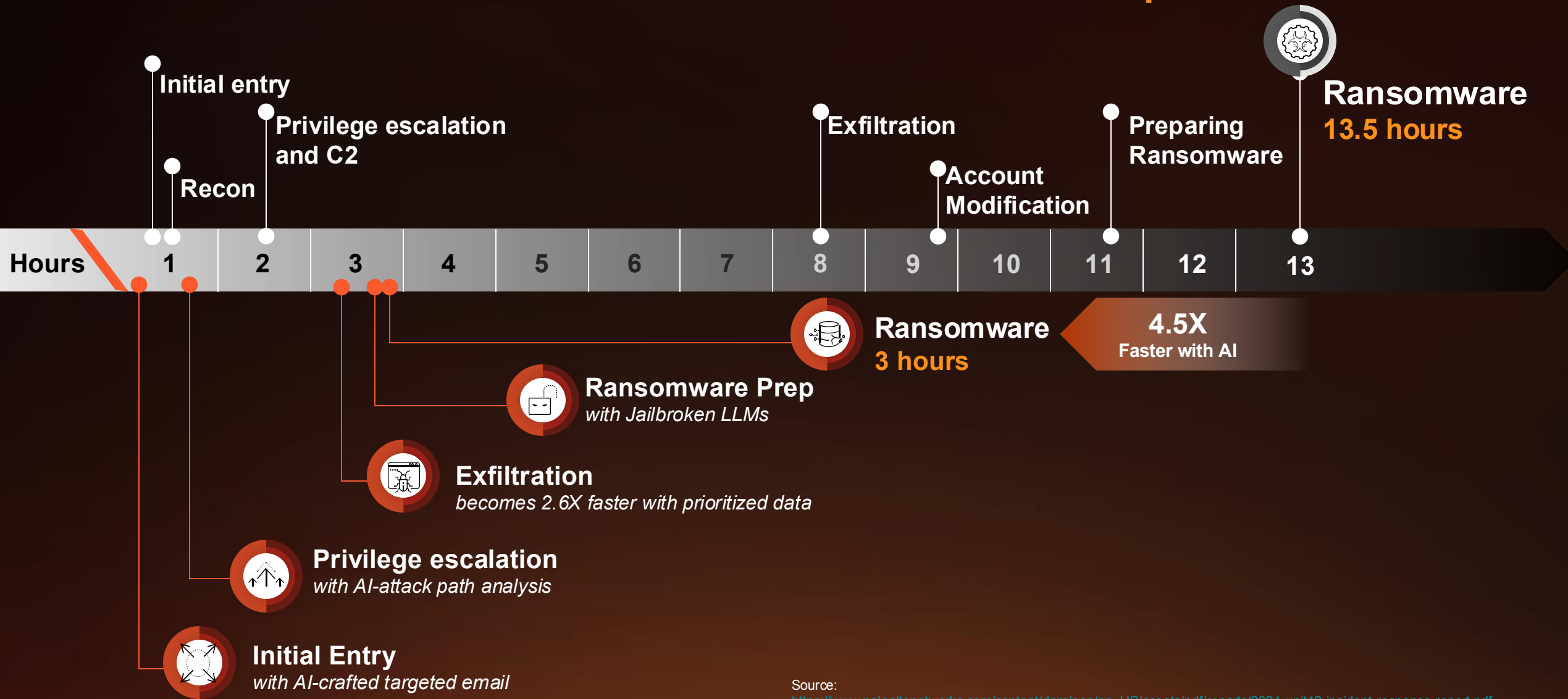
The Average Organization Can No Longer Stop a Breach



Sources:
*Unit 42 Cloud Threat Report - Volume 7, 2023
**Ponemon Institute, Cost Of A Data Breach 2023

Real-World Attack Analysis

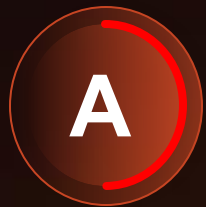
Unit 42 Casefile: 'Black Basta' Attack Group



Source:

https://www.paloaltonetworks.com/content/dam/pan/en_US/assets/pdf/reports/2024-unit42-incident-response-report.pdf

How would you rate your organization's readiness to defend against AI-driven cyberattacks?



A Well Prepared



C Not Prepared



B Somewhat Prepared

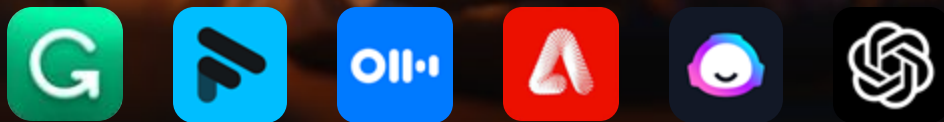


D Not Sure

AI Use-Cases

Employees Using GenAI Applications

Building Our Own AI Applications





- ChatGPT
- Copysmith
- Grammarly
- SageMaker
- Vertex AI
- Adobe Firefly
- Hugging Face
- Codeium
- Coveo
- Hypotenuse
- Elai
- Perplexity AI
- Lightning AI
- WandB
- Replicate
- NLP Cloud
- Sapling AI
- Swimm AI
- ChatGPT
- Copysmith
- Grammarly
- SageMaker



Employees

Key Security Requirements



Understand GenAI Usage & Risk

Prevent Sensitive Data Loss

Defend Against Malicious Responses

CONVERSATIONAL CHATS



CODE ASSISTANTS & GENERATORS



VIDEO & IMAGE GENERATORS



GENERAL PRODUCTIVITY BOOSTING



... +100s MORE



AI Use-Cases

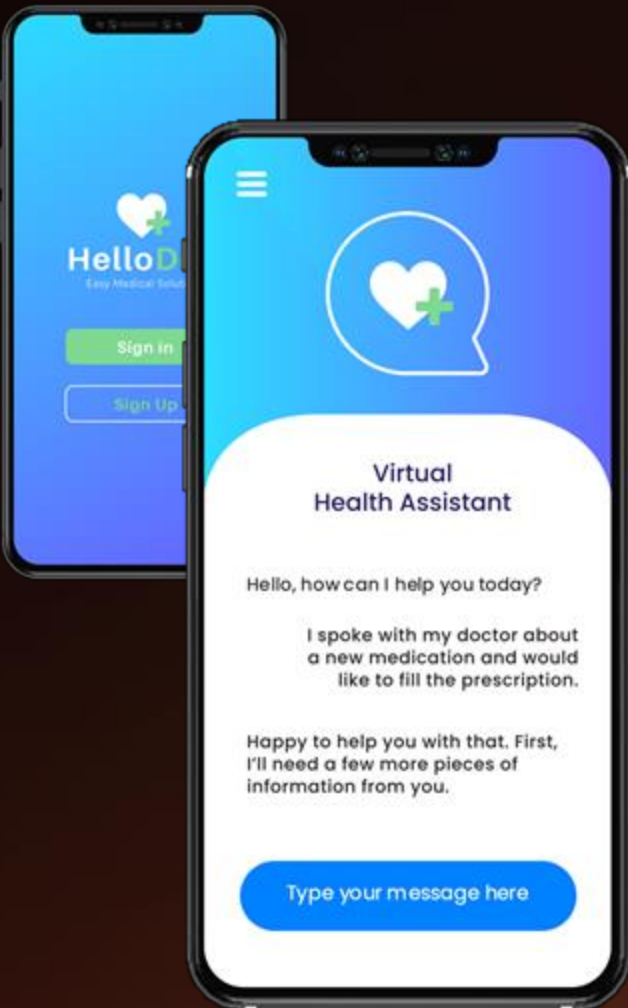
Employees Using GenAI Applications



Building Our Own AI Applications



Enterprise AI Applications Use a Specialized Tech Stack



AI Infrastructure

- Insecure Prompt Templates
- Corrupt AI/ML Libraries

AI Models

- Model Vulnerabilities
- Model Trained on Proprietary Data
- Model Misconfig

47%
Executives worry that their companies' own adoption of generative AI will lead to new security pitfalls

PWC 2023 Trust Survey, 500 business execs

Datasets

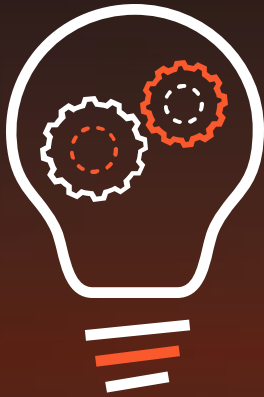
- Publicly Writable Dataset
- Sensitive Data Exposure
- Obscure Data Lineage

Plugins & Agents

- Excessive Permissions

How can organizations Secure their AI Innovations?

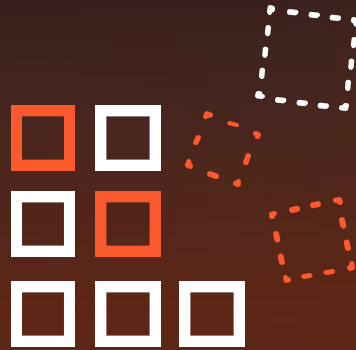
1



AI Innovation needs
to be **secure**

...by design

2



Organizations need to
change their approach

...to platformization

3



Security Platforms must
embed AI to deliver

...real time and
autonomous outcomes

Securing AI by Design

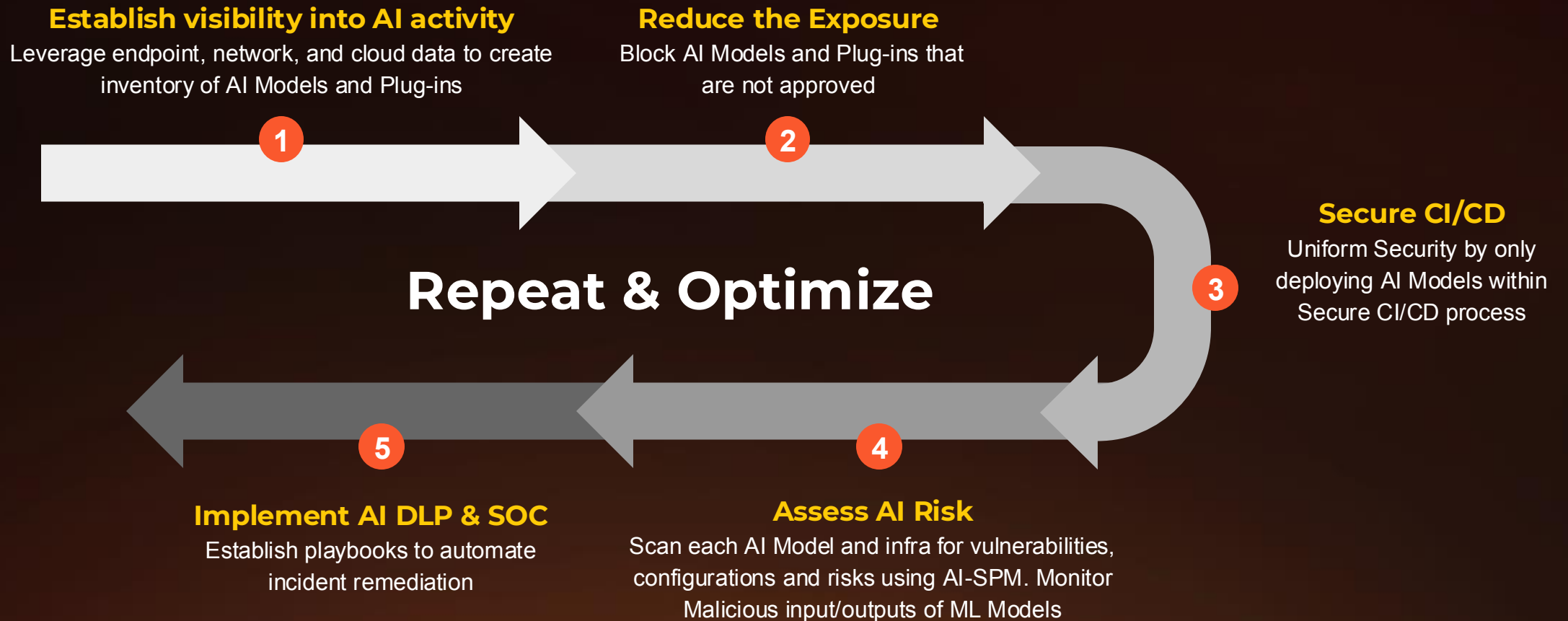
Track and monitor AI usage for every employee

Secure every step of AI app development lifecycle and supply chain

Protect AI data from unauthorized access and leakage at all times

**Delivered as an Extension of Existing
Cybersecurity Solutions**

Secure AI Requires Specific Visibility & Controls



Example: How we Secure AI by Design

AI Access Security



Full real-time visibility of AI usage
Comprehensive data protection
Access control at the fingertips

AI Runtime Security



Full discoverability of your entire AI ecosystem
Real-time assessment & identification
AI App, Data, & Model Protection

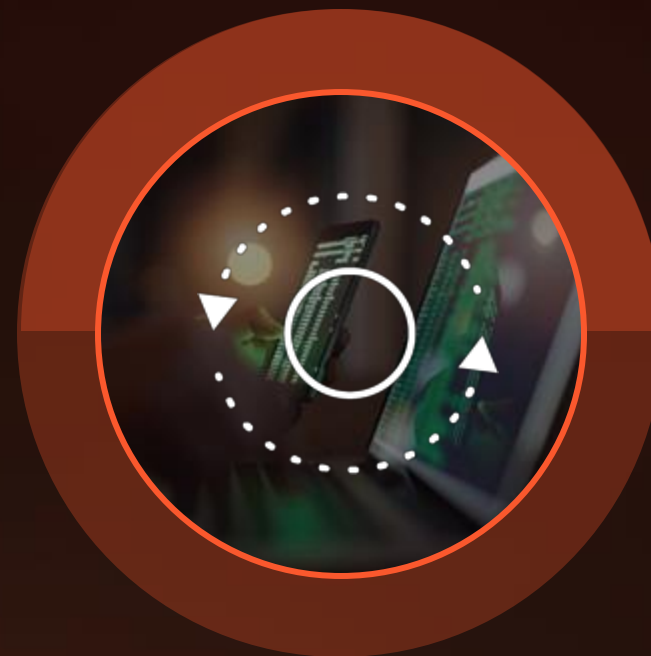
Platforms are Built on Three Core Principles



**Native
Integration**



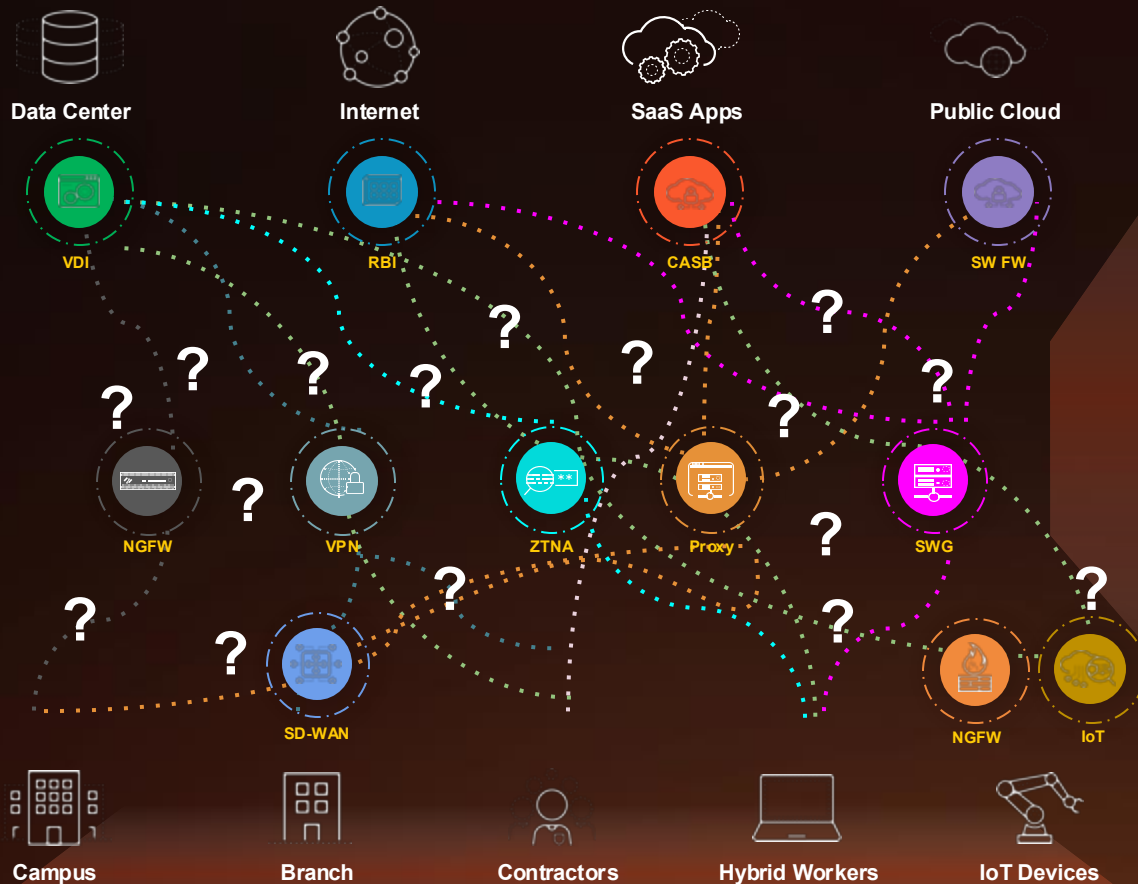
**Innovative
Tech**



The Right Data

Lowered TCO with Improved Risk Profile

Increased Organizational Interconnectedness is Leading to Worsening Impacts, Affecting Innovation



Where would you put...

Security for Gen AI app access?

AI app development & supply chain Security?

Runtime Security for custom AI apps?

Is your organization considering **consolidating** cybersecurity tools in the **next 12-18 months**?

A Yes, we have started

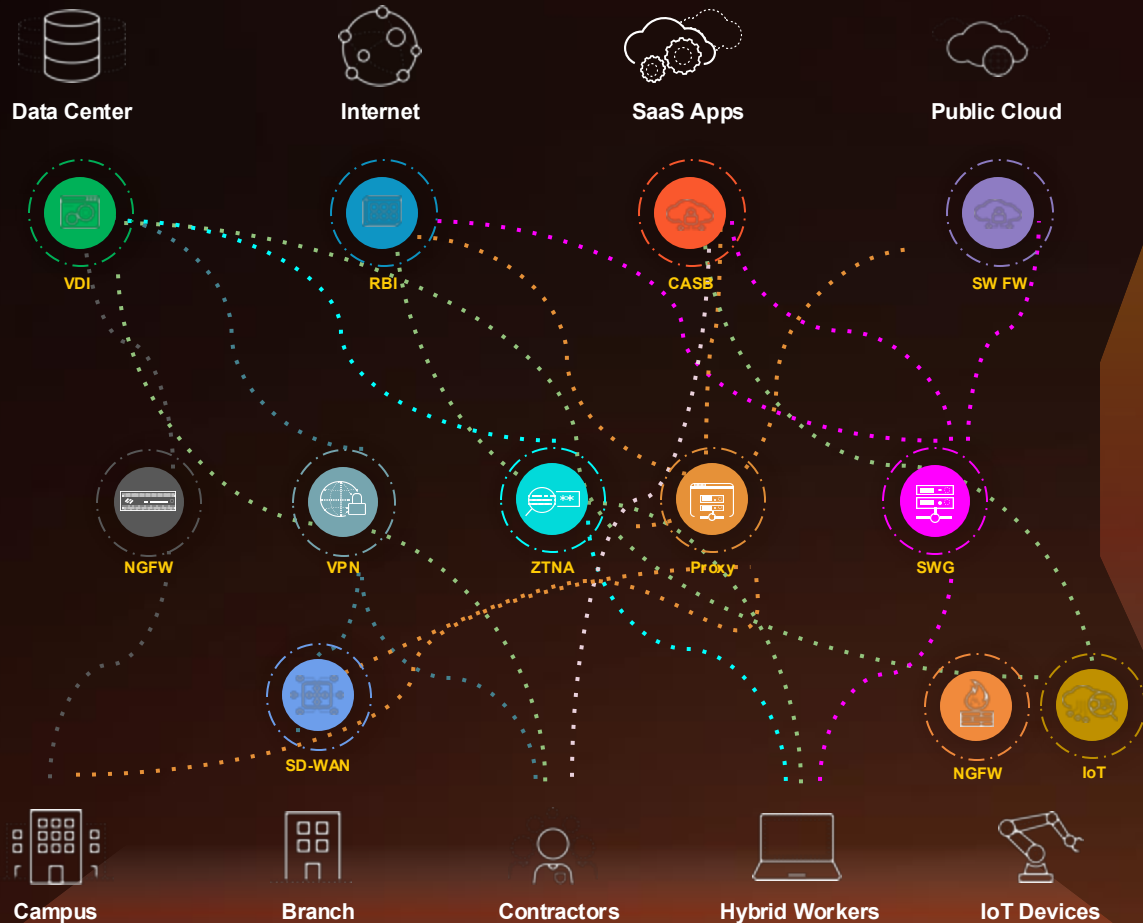
C No, not considering yet

B We are planning to, but not started yet

D Not sure

Example: Comprehensive AI Adoption via a Platform

Months or Years to Deploy Across the Enterprise



Simple Enterprise-Wide Security Activation



3

Embed AI to Achieve Real-Time & Autonomous Outcomes

MACHINE
LEARNING



DEEP
LEARNING



AI-Enabled
Platform

THAT LEVERAGES
THE BEST OF EACH
AI TECHNOLOGY

GENERATIVE AI



The difference between 90% accuracy and inaction
vs. 100% confidence and real-time response

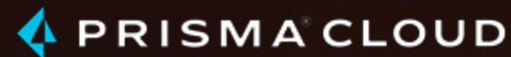
Precision AI

Embedded Across our Platforms



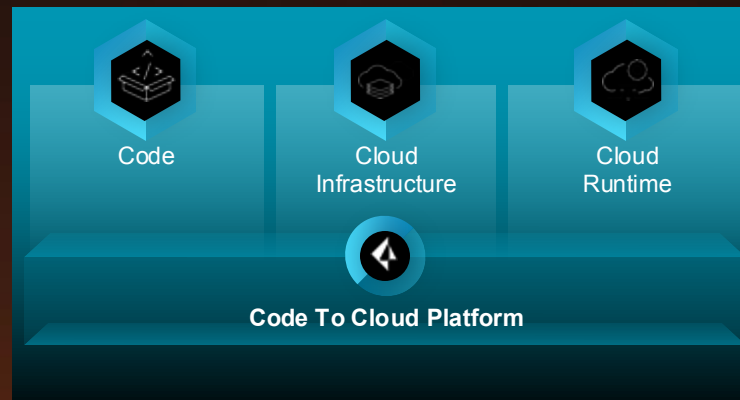
ZERO TRUST PLATFORM

Inspect connections and block attacks with Precision AI



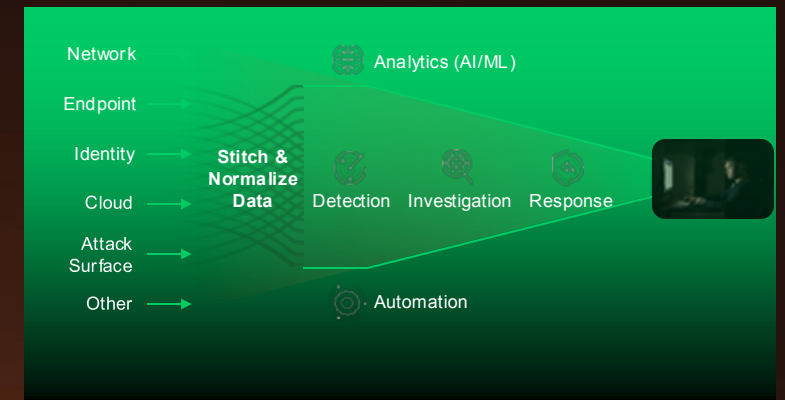
CODE TO CLOUD PLATFORM

Identify and remediate cloud security issues at scale with Precision AI

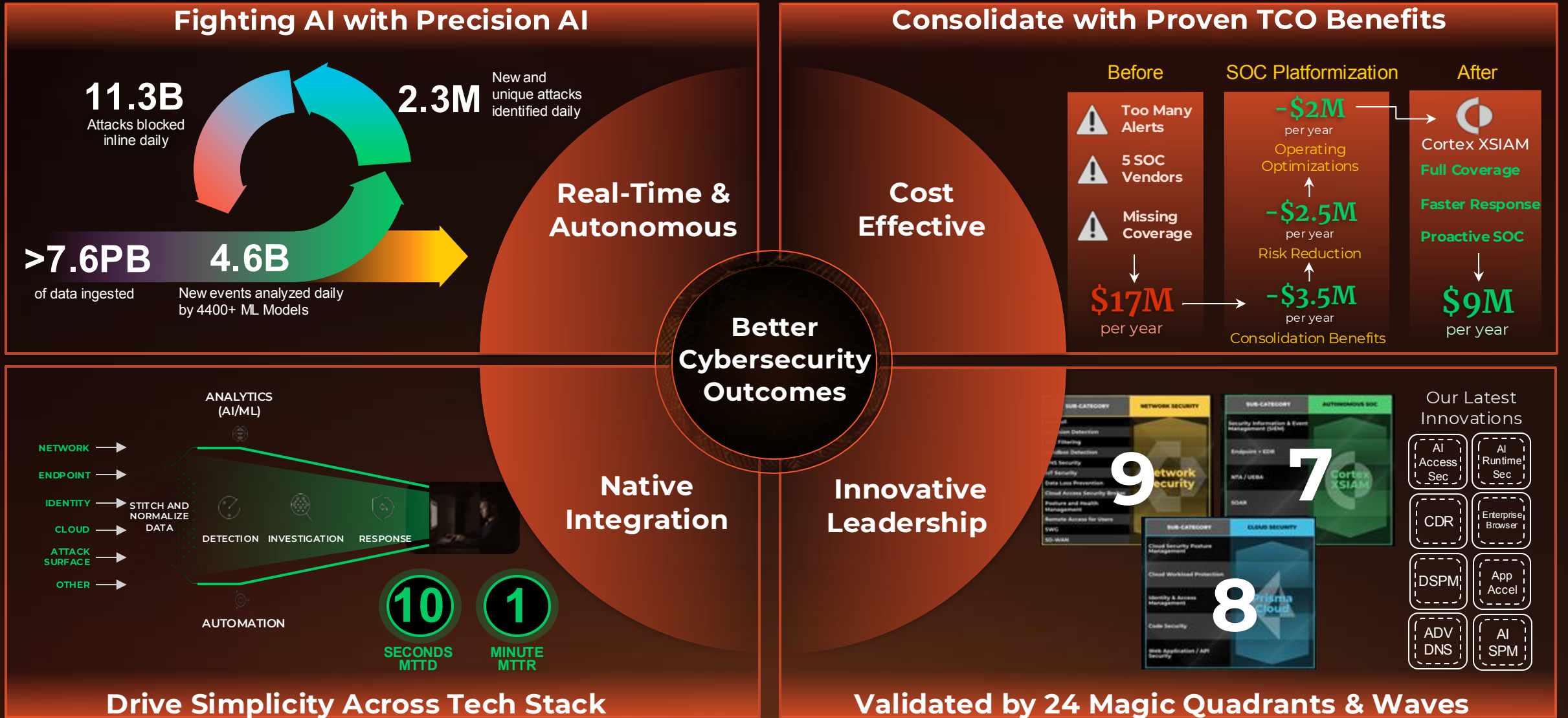


AI-DRIVEN SOC PLATFORM

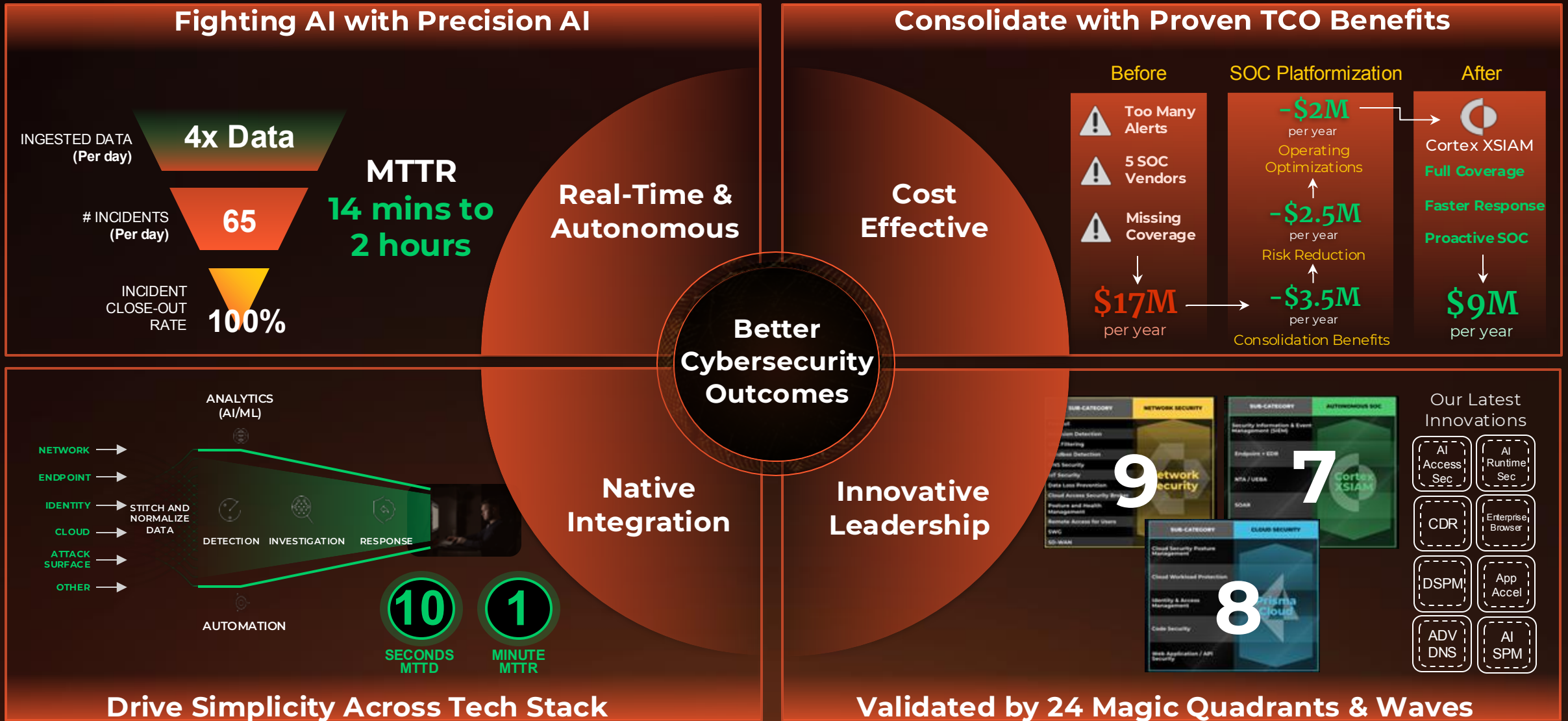
Real-time detection, investigation, and remediation with Precision AI



Example: Our Approach to SOC Platformization



Example: Our Approach to SOC Platformization



Call to Action: A CxO's Roadmap to Securing AI Innovation



Understand Business Context for AI

Exec support, Specific Problem to Solve, Feasibility, Training for Skill-Set Development and Metrics to measure



Ensure AI Visibility & Employee Use

Sanctioned v Unsanctioned Apps, User Permissions, AI Risk Register



Protect AI Supply-Chain

Catalog and Secure ... infrastructure, models, data and agents/plugins



Align to Regulations and Laws

Multiple Jurisdictions, Data Classification and Sovereignty, IP Considerations, Introduce Guardrails



Evolve company-wide AI policy

Develop a comprehensive AI policy, monitor, iterate, learn and update

Thank You

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